**Using the input() function to read user input from the keyboard**

**Ans:-** Python input() function is used to take user input. By default, it returns the user input in form of a string. input() FunctionÂ Syntax:Â input(prompt)prompt [optional]: any string value to display as input message Ex: input("What is your name? ") Returns: Return a string value as input by the user.

**Converting user input into different data types (e.g., int, float, etc.)**

Ans:- Python defines type conversion functions to directly convert one data type to another which is useful in day-to-day and competitive programming. This article is aimed at providing information about certain conversion functions.

There are two types of Type Conversion in python:

1. Python Implicit Type Conversion
2. Python Explicit Type Conversion